

Online Appendix

Table A1. Items that compose the economic liberalism scale

Item	Wording
1	We should have more flexible forms of work in order to combat unemployment
2	It must be possible to operate non-governmental, non-profit institutions of higher education
3	The national health system can become more efficient through partial privatization
4	Banks and utilities must be under public control (reversed)

Source: ELNES 2015

Notes: All items correspond to 5-point scale that run from 1 (totally disagree) to 5 (totally agree)

Cronbach's alpha:0.717

Table A2. Items that compose the anti-immigration scale

Item	Wording
1	Immigrants are good for Greece's economy (reversed)
2	The requirements for asylum and citizenship must be tightened
3	The existence of multiculturalism in Greece is a positive phenomenon (reversed)
4	Immigrants should be required to adapt to the customs of Greece
5	Immigrants take the jobs from locals in our country
6	The Greek civilization is undermined from the presence of immigrants in Greece

Source: ELNES 2015

Note: All items correspond to 5-point scale that run from 1 (totally disagree) to 5 (totally agree)

Cronbach's alpha:0.844

Table A3. Items that compose the conservatism scale

Item	Wording
1	Same-sex marriages should be prohibited by law
2	Women should be free to decide on matters of abortion (reversed)
3	The church and the state should be completely separated (reversed)

Source: ELNES 2015

Note: All items correspond to 5-point scale that run from 1 (totally disagree) to 5 (totally agree)

Cronbach's alpha: 0.605

Table A4. List of variables used in the OLS regressions

Variable	Wording	Scale
Populism scale	See Table A1	Min=0; Max=10
Economic liberalism scale	See Table A2	Standardized 17-point scale: Min=-1.2; Max=1.0
Anti-immigration scale	See Table A3	Standardized 25-point scale: Min=-1.2; Max=1.2
Conservatism scale	See Table A4	Standardized 13-point scale: Min=-0.7; Max=1.6
Euroscepticism	Some say European unification should be pushed further. Others say it already has gone too far. What is your opinion?	0=has already gone too far to 10=should be pushed further Standardized 11-point scale: Min=-0.6; Max=0.9
Evaluation of national economy (negative)	How would you describe the economic situation in Greece today?	0=very good to 4= very bad
Retrospect. eval. of personal econ. situation (negative)	How is your personal economic situation, compared with 12 months ago?	0= got a lot better to 4= got a lot worse
Left/Right self-placement	In politics, people sometimes talk about the 'left' and the 'right'. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means the furthest left and 10 means the furthest right?	Left=0; Right=10
Democracy cannot solve contemporary problems	Parliamentary democracy cannot solve the contemporary problems of Greek society	0=totally disagree to 4= totally agree
Strong leader better than parliament	Elections and parliament should be abolished so that we can have a strong leader running this country.	0=totally disagree to 4= totally agree
<i>Sociodemographic variables</i>		
Male		0=female; 1= male
Age		18-99
Education		0= Primary education to 7= doctoral or equivalent
Household income		0=up to 10.000€ to 4=40.000€+
Self-employed		0/1
Manual worker		0/1
Farmer		0/1
Unemployed		0/1
Public sector		0/1
Village		0/1
Town		0/1
City suburbs		0/1